## 2003 MICHIGAN BEAR HUNTING GUIDE

Application Period April 15–May 15, 2003 Apply online at www.michigan.gov/dnr



## **Important Changes for 2003:**

- A limited quantity of grain may be used in some areas prior to October 1. See pages 6–7 for details concerning bear baiting.
- Hunters may check the age of their bear online at www.michigan.gov/dnr. Bearage postcards no longer will be mailed.



## **ETHICS**

"A peculiar virtue in wildlife ethics is that the hunter ordinarily has no gallery to approve or disapprove of his conduct. Whatever his acts, they are dictated by his own conscience, rather than by a mob of onlookers. It is difficult to exaggerate the importance of this fact."

—Aldo Leopold

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## **Important Reminders**

- Bear hunters should review pages 6–7 for bear baiting regulations.
- Regulations allow bear hunters to begin establishing bait stations August 10, 2003, in the Upper Peninsula, and August 19 in the Lower Peninsula.
- It is illegal to tend or establish a bait station for the purpose of attracting bear after September 25, 2003, in the Baldwin and Gladwin units, after October 9 in the Red Oak Unit and after October 26 in the Upper Peninsula.

REPORT ALL POACHING Call: 800-292-7800

TTY—Hearing impaired, 711 (Michigan Relay Center)

## **Bear Hunting in Michigan**

The goal of the Michigan Department of Natural Resources Black Bear Management Program is to maintain a healthy black bear population that provides viewing and hunting opportunities for residents, yet does not create excessive bear problems for people living near bear habitat.

To maintain this balance, an area and quota system for bear hunting that divides the state into 10 Bear Management Units was established in 1990. A desired bear population is determined for each unit based on the number of bear the surrounding habitat will support without causing significant problems for local residents. Each hunting season, a harvest quota is set that reflects the desired population goal for each BMU.

## **Drawing Process**

Hunters are awarded a license through a preference point system that began in 2000. For the 2002 bear hunting season, 43,563 applicants applied for 10,844 hunting licenses.

The number of hunters applying for bear licenses continues to increase each year. The table on page 15 shows the number of last year's successful applicants by hunt period and management unit. These application success rates are the best indication of what may be expected for the 2003 season, but remember that applicant success varies for each hunt period.

## **Application Information**

- You may apply
  - at any authorized license dealer
  - at DNR Operations Service Centers
  - online at www.michigan.gov/dnr
- It costs \$4 to apply, except for comprehensive lifetime license holders.
- To apply, you will need one of the following forms of identification:
  - Valid Michigan Driver License
  - State of Michigan ID Card (issued by the Secretary of State)
  - DNR Sportcard (issued through license dealers)
- Keep your mailing address up to date with the Secretary of State.
- You must be 12 years old during the season for which you are applying.
- Youngsters 12 and 13 are restricted to archery-only hunting.
- Applicants who apply more than once, falsify information or apply with more than three party members will be ineligible for the drawing.
- Those who do not provide complete application information may not be eligible. In some instances, one or more party members may be ineligible for the drawing.
- If successful, you must go to a license dealer to purchase your bear hunting license.
   You do not need to have your notification card with you when you purchase your license.
  - All licenses must be signed to be valid.
  - Your signature on the license certifies that you meet applicable residency and hunter safety requirements to purchase a Michigan hunting license.
  - Licenses may not be altered or transferred.

# New Bear License Opportunity for Youth and Hunters with an Advanced Illness

Adult applicants, 17 or older, who are successful in the license lottery, may transfer their *drawing success* to any youth, ages 12–16, or to any person of legal hunting age with an advanced illness. Advanced illness is a specific medical condition as defined by the Public Health Code, and eligibility under this provision requires an advanced illness diagnosis by a physician.

- Youth and persons with an advanced illness must have applied during the current application period to receive someone's drawing success.
- Youth and applicants with an advanced illness who were successful in the lottery are not eligible for transfers.
- Those who receive a person's drawing success will retain their preference points.
- Point totals will return to zero for persons who transfer their drawing success.
- It is unlawful for an adult to transfer their drawing success for a fee, or transfer their drawing success and then guide that person for a fee.

Eligible persons who wish to participate in this program should call 517-373-3904. Individuals who know the name of their recipient will receive instructions on how to complete the transfer. The names of individuals who wish to receive someone's drawing success, or that wish to donate their drawing success, will be forwarded to the Safari Club International-Michigan Involvement Committee. Safari Club will maintain a waiting list and, once a transfer has been completed, will help recipients find adult mentors who may be able to offer bear hunting instruction and assistance.

## **Preference Point System**

Hunters receive a preference point each year that they are unsuccessful in obtaining a harvest tag.

Applicants may apply for a harvest tag or elect to bank a preference point by applying and forgoing the license selection process; only one point will be awarded in a given year.

It is illegal to apply for a license while under a hunting license revocation.

Each year, licenses for a particular hunting period and unit will be issued to applicants with the most points. If there are not enough licenses available for all persons with the same number of points, a random drawing will be held to distribute the remaining licenses.

Up to four hunters may apply as a party; the party's preference standing will equal that of the party member with the fewest number of points; all party members will receive a tag if the party is selected.

A person's preference standing will return to zero points upon selection, including successful applicants who do not purchase their license.

Any person making a duplicate or faulty application is eliminated from the selection process, but is awarded one point, unless under a hunting license revocation.

A person must apply at least once every three years to maintain their preference points; persons who fail to apply or are ineligible to apply for a license for three consecutive years will lose their points.

No more than 2% of the available harvest tags will be issued to nonresidents.

# **Bear Hunting License Costs**

Item No.	Name	Cost
181	Resident Bear License	\$14.00
182	Senior Bear License (65)	\$5.60
183	Nonresident Bear License	\$150.00
184	Lifetime Comprehensive License Holders	Free

# Participation Bear License

Hunters who did not apply for a license or receive a harvest tag may purchase a license to participate in a bear hunt behind dogs, beginning June 7, 2003. This license, which can be purchased online or from a license dealer, entitles a person to only participate in the hunt. It does not allow the holder to kill a bear. It is not necessary to purchase a participation license to take part in a bear hunt involving bait only.

Item No.	Name	Cost
185	Resident Participant	\$14.00
186	Senior Participant (65)	\$5.60
187	Nonresident Participant	\$150.00
188	Lifetime Comprehensive	
	Participant	Free

Worksheet					
The license agent will ask fo	or the following information when applying:				
1. Your birth date?	//				
2. Customer ID number?	Michigan Driver License, state of Michigan ID Card, or DNR Sportcard				
3. Application item type?	180 Bear Application \$4 280 Lifetime Bear Application Free				
4. Joining existing party?	No, if applying by yourself or you are the first person in a party to apply; (Go to item 5). Yes, if a member of your party already has applied. (Go to item 6)				
5. Hunt number?	() see table on page 9  If you do not intend to go bear hunting in this season, you may elect not to be included in the license drawing by choosing Hunt No. 99 when you apply. This option ensures you will not receive a license this year, but will allow you to obtain a preference point for future use.				
6. Party ID Number	() (same number as printed on your party member's receipt; leave blank, if applying by yourself)				
You will receive a receipt of your application. Read this receipt carefully to ensure the information was entered properly. Retain your receipt as proof of your application.					

### **General Rules**

- 1. A person shall not kill or attempt to kill a bear unless the person has an unused bear harvest license issued in their name for the bear management unit in which they are hunting.
- 2. You may not hunt bear with a firearm during the archery-only bear season in the Red Oak Management Unit.
- 3. Upon killing a bear, the holder of a bear license shall immediately attach the kill tag provided with the bear hunting license to the lower jaw of the bear. The kill tag shall remain attached to the bear until the bear is sealed and registered at a DNR office or designated registration station. The seal shall remain attached to the bear until:
  - The carcass is processed or butchered for consumption by an individual for their use.
  - The carcass is accepted for processing and recorded by a commercial processor.
     If the head or hide is returned to the person submitting the animal to the commercial processor, the seal shall accompany the head or hide.
  - The carcass is accepted for processing and recorded by a licensed taxidermist.
- 4. It is illegal to disturb a bear den or disturb, harm or molest a bear in its den.
- It is illegal for any nonresident to assist and/or guide another person in any manner in the taking of bear for a fee, other consideration, or service of value, either directly or indirectly.
- It is illegal for any person who transfers their drawing success to another person to assist and/or guide that person in any manner in the taking of bear for a fee, other consideration, or service of value, either directly or indirectly.
- 7. BAG LIMIT: Only one bear per calendar year.
- 8. It is illegal to take a cub bear or a female bear accompanied by a cub bear.
- 9. Firearm bear hunters are required to wear a hat, cap, vest, jacket or rain gear of highly visible color, commonly referred to as "Hunter Orange," while hunting on any lands. The Hunter Orange garment must be the outermost garment and must be visible from all sides. Camouflage orange garments must be 50 percent or more Hunter Orange. Archery bear hunters are exempt from the Hunter Orange requirement.
- 10. It is legal to hunt bear from a raised platform or tree stand when using a firearm, bow or crossbow (with a crossbow permit).
- 11. When hunting or fishing, you must carry your license and the identification used to purchase that license.

## **Baiting Rules**

From the start of the legal bear baiting period through the end of bear hunting season, bear hunters may use the following products without quantity restrictions:

- meat and meat products including dog food,
- · fish and fish products including cat food,
- bakery/confectionery products including jams, jellies, sweeteners, candies and other cooked or commercially processed materials, including pie fillings and yogurts, used in bakery products.

From the start of the legal bear baiting period through the end of bear hunting season, bear hunters may use up to two gallons of grains per bait station provided the bait is made inaccessible to deer and elk. It is illegal to use grains in counties closed to deer and elk feeding and deer baiting.

All other materials, including fruits, vegetables, salt and minerals, may be used in limited quantities, starting October 1, except in those counties closed to deer and elk feeding and deer baiting. Bear hunters using grains, fruits, vegetables, salt and minerals

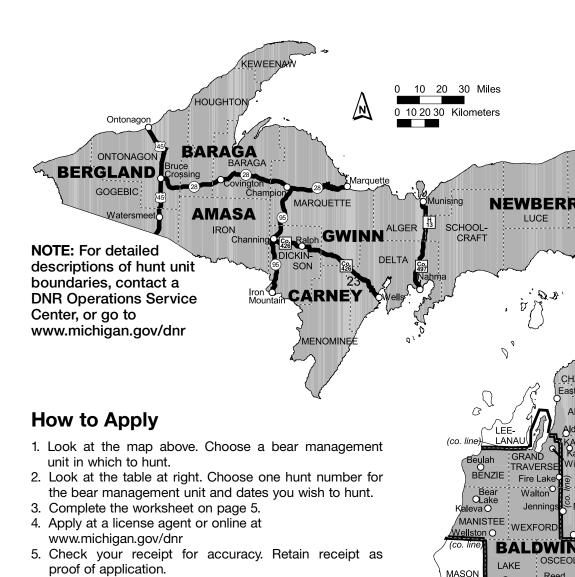
beginning October 1, must comply with all other deer and elk feeding and deer baiting regulations for the area and time in which they are baiting bear.

Hunters should consult the 2003 Michigan Hunting and Trapping Guide, which is available in early August, for deer and elk feeding and deer baiting regulations, including closed counties.

- 1. It is illegal to establish a bait station that attracts bear prior to August 10 in Bergland, Baraga, Amasa, Drummond, Carney, Gwinn and Newberry management units or prior to August 19 in the Baldwin, Gladwin and Red Oak management units. It also is illegal to tend or establish a bait station for the purpose of attracting bear after September 25 in the Baldwin and Gladwin units, after October 9 in the Red Oak Unit and after October 26 in the Upper Peninsula.
- 2. It is illegal to hunt over an illegal bait. An illegal bait is one that attracts bear prior to August 10 in Bergland, Baraga, Amasa, Carney, Gwinn, Newberry and Drummond management units, or prior to August 19 in the Baldwin, Gladwin and Red Oak management units, or is not placed on the ground, or contains plastic, any wood products, paper, glass or metal, or has within 100 yards of the bait site any containers used to transport bait to the baiting site.
- 3. It is illegal to use metal containers, plastic, wood, glass, fabric, cloth or paper at a bait station. It also is illegal to use a tire at a bait station.
- 4. It is illegal to place bait other than on the ground at bait stations.
- 5. For the purpose of these rules, a bait station is a site where food or lure is placed that attracts bear.
- 6. As required by state law, any containers used to transport bait to the baiting site must be removed and disposed of properly.
- 7. It is illegal for any person or their authorized representatives to establish or tend more than three bait stations per hunter.

## **Dog Rules**

- For the purpose of hunting bear, no more than six dogs shall be run as a pack.
  Relaying of packs is prohibited. It is not illegal to relay dogs if six or fewer dogs are
  used. All dogs must be immunized and licensed and must have a license or other
  form of identification affixed to their collars.
- Nonresidents must have in their possession a special permit to use dogs while hunting bear. No more than 10 dogs may be registered on one permit. The free permits are available by calling 517-373-1263.
- 3. It is illegal to train dogs on bear or hunt bear with dogs September 10-14 in the Upper Peninsula, except on Drummond Island, or chase bear with dogs in the Red Oak Unit during the October 3–9 archery-only season.
- 4. Each person participating in any way in pursuing bear with dogs during an established open season for hunting bear with dogs shall have in their possession a valid Michigan bear hunting license or participation license.
- For purposes of training, no more than eight dogs may be used to chase bear during a single day.
- 6. Dogs may not be trained on a captive, tame or otherwise tethered bear.
- 7. Nonresidents shall not chase bear with dogs outside the open season.
- 8. Outside the open bear hunting season, nonresidents may train dogs on bear only on special dog training areas or when participating in an authorized field trial.
- Dogs shall not begin chasing bears from one-half hour after sunset to one-half hour before sunrise.
- 10. It is illegal to train dogs on bear or other wild animals from April 16–July 14.



## Applying With a Party

You may apply individually or with up to 3 partners.

- Partners must apply for the same hunt.
- The first applicant of the partnership will receive a Party ID number.
- Remaining partners will need this Party ID number when applying.
- The party's preference point total will equal that of the party member with the fewest number of points.
- All party members will receive a tag if the party is selected.

Drawing results will be posted June 6 at 10 a.m. at www.michigan.gov/dnr
All applicants, except those who applied online, will be mailed a postcard by June 13.

Baldwin

NEWAYGO MECOS

OCEANA 3

## 2003 Bear License Quotas



HUNT NUMBER	MANAGEMENT UNIT	SEASON DATES	Preliminary License Quota*
01	<b>.</b>	Sept. 10** – Oct. 21	350
02 03	Bergland	Sept. 15 – Oct. 26 Sept. 25 – Oct. 26	480 830
04	_	Sept. 10** – Oct. 21	530
05	Baraga	Sept. 15 – Oct. 26	630
06		Sept. 25 – Oct. 26	1,020
07		Sept. 10** - Oct. 21	150
80	Amasa	Sept. 15 – Oct. 26	170
09		Sept. 25 – Oct. 26	270
10		Sept. 10** - Oct. 21	260
11	Carney	Sept. 15 – Oct. 26	310
12		Sept. 25 – Oct. 26	490
13		Sept. 10** - Oct. 21	270
14	Gwinn	Sept. 15 – Oct. 26	290
15		Sept. 25 – Oct. 26	620
16		Sept. 10** - Oct. 21	460
17	Newberry	Sept. 15 - Oct. 26	680
18		Sept. 25 - Oct. 26	1,110
19	Drummond	Sept. 10 – Sept. 16	20
20	Red Oak***	Sept. 19 – Sept. 25	1,700
		Oct. 3** - Oct. 9 (arc.	hery only)
21	Baldwin	Sept. 19 – Sept. 25	60
22	Gladwin	Sept. 19 – Sept. 25	200
99		nt to be included in the s year, but I want a pref se.	

<sup>\*</sup>License quotas may be adjusted prior to the selection process.

**Hunter Harassment** — Hunters in Michigan have the right to enjoy their sport free from deliberate interference. Individuals whose hunting is being obstructed should promptly report the violation to a local conservation officer, the nearest DNR office or by calling 800-292-7800.

### **Assistance**

If you encounter problems with your bear application, you can obtain assistance by calling 517-373-3904. All inquiries regarding your application must be made prior to May 15. Following the drawing, you can call this number if you need assistance.

<sup>\*\*</sup>It is illegal to train dogs on bear or hunt bear with dogs Sept. 10–14 in the Upper Peninsula, except on Drummond Island. It is also illegal to **chase bear with dogs** during the Oct. 3–9 archery-only season in the Red Oak Bear Management Unit.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Permits issued for the Red Oak Bear Management Unit are valid for both hunt periods.

## **Bear Registration Stations by County**

Any person killing a bear under the authority of a hunting license shall present the entire bear or head at a DNR office or other designated check station within 72 hours of the kill. The license must be properly punched and attached to the lower jaw of the bear immediately after the kill. At the registration station, an official seal shall be attached to the bear by the registrar and information shall be obtained from the hunter. It is no longer necessary for hunters to surrender a kill tag when sealing a bear. **Bear hunters should call ahead for DNR office hours or an appointment.** 

#### **ALCONA**

Deep Woods Taxidermy 3572 Deer Hunt Trail Hubbard Lake 989-736-6668

Lincoln Field Office 408 Main Street Lincoln 989-736-8336

#### ALGER

Curly's Market E9825 H-58 Munising 906-387-3056

Bay Shore Market Lake St. Grand Marais 906-494-2581

Lammis Store 1 mi. south of Chatham Gwinn 906-439-5422

Bear Trap Inn H-58 and H-15 Shingleton 906-452-6364

Cusino DNR Office Shingleton 906-452-6236

#### **ALLEGAN**

Plainwell Operations Service Center 621 N. 10th St. Plainwell 269-685-6851

#### **ALPENA**

Limited Edition Taxidermy 3361 US-23 South Alpena 989-356-3600

#### **BARAGA**

Baraga Operations Service Center 427 US-41 North Baraga 906-353-6651

#### RAY

Bay City Operations Center 503 N. Euclid Ave. Bay City 989-684-9141

#### **CHEBOYGAN**

Parkey's Taxidermy 4512 Wilson Road Indian River 231-238-8477

Cheboygan Field Office 120 A Street Cheboygan 231-627-9011

#### **CHIPPEWA**

Strongs Motel & Tavern M-28 Strongs 906-274-5548

Northland Taxidermy 15189 M-129 Sault Ste Marie 906-647-6674

Sault Ste Marie DNR Office 2001 Ashmun I-75 Business Spur Sault Ste Marie 906-635-5281

Johnson's Sport Shop 268 Channel Rd, 1/4 mile west of 4 Corners Drummond Island 906-493-6300

#### CLINTON

Rose Lake DNR Office 8562 E. Stoll Rd. East Lansing 517-373-9358

#### DELTA

White's Grocery US-2 and US-41 Escanaba 906-786-5850

Rapid River Mini Mart US-2 and US-41 Rapid River 906-474-6990

Fayette State Park 13700 13.25 Lane Garden 906-644-2603

Escanaba DNR Office 6833 US-2, 41 and M-35 Gladstone 906-786-2351

#### **DICKINSON**

Whispering Pines Outpost M4200 M-95 Iron Mountain 906-774-1277

#### **GOGEBIC**

Cisco Lake Resort N3994 East Cisco Lake Road 11 miles west of Watersmeet 906-358-4305

Holiday Station Store 805 E. Cloverland Dr. Ironwood 906-932-1128

Root Cellar Resort East Shore Rd. on Lake Gogebic Marenisco 906-842-3535

## **GRAND TRAVERSE** Traverse City Field

Office 970 Emerson Rd. Traverse City 231-922-5280

#### **HOUGHTON**

Ken's Custom Taxidermy 59908 Cherry St. Allouez 906-337-4224

Pelkie Meat Processing M-38 and South Laird Rd. Alston 906-338-2484

McLain State Park M-203, 9 miles NW of Hancock Hancock 906-482-0278

Twin Lakes State Park M-26 at Twin Lakes, 8 mi. south of Toivola Toivola 906-288-3321

Superior Bait and Tackle US-41 Chassell 906-523-4944

#### IONIA

Flat River DNR Office 6640 Long Lake Rd. Belding 616-794-2658

#### **IRON**

DJ's Sport Shop & Marine 31 Superior Ave. Crystall Falls 906-875-3113

Lucky's Sport Shop 209 19th Street Stambaugh 906-265-5339

Crystal Falls DNR Office 1420 West US-2 Crystal Falls 906-875-6622

#### **JACKSON**

Waterloo DNR Office 13578 Seymour Rd. Grass Lake 517-522-4097

#### KALKASKA

Kalkaska DNR Office 2089 N. Birch Kalkaska 231-258-2711

#### **KEWEENAW**

Fort Wilkins State Park US-41 East Copper Harbor 906-289-4215

#### LAKE

Baldwin DNR Office 2468 West 24th St Baldwin 231-745-4651

#### LUCE

Pine Stump Junction Co. Rd 407 & Deer Park Road Newberry 906-658-3364

Newberry Operations Service Center 5100 South M-123 Behind Comfort Inn Newberry 906-293-5131

#### **MACKINAC**

Great Outdoors Sports M-129 & M-134, Cedarville 906-484-2011

Naubinway DNR Office US-2 Naubinway 906-477-6048

US Forest Service 1789 W US-2 St. Ignace 906-643-7900

#### **MACOMB**

Mt. Clemens Fisheries Station 33135 South River Rd Harrison Twp. 810-465-4771

#### **MARQUETTE**

Cram's General Store 100 Bensinger Big Bay 906-345-0075

Van Riper State Park US-41 Champion 906-339-4461

LaPalme's Country Corner County Hwy 557 & 426 Arnold 906-238-4231

Marquette Operations Service Center 1990 US-41 South Marquette 906-228-6561

#### **MENOMINEE**

Ken Kay Travel Park & Store Cunard 906-498-7760

B&J Taxidermy N9590 P1 Lane Daggett 906-753-4090

Cedar River Taxidermy N14277 Co. Rd 551 Wilson 906-639-2031

Perry's Marathon US-2 and US-41 Powers 906-497-5902

JJ's Service US-41 Wallace 906-788-4255

#### MONROE

Rockwood Field Office Pte. Mouillee SGA Rockwood 734-379-9692

#### MONTMORENCY

Atlanta Field Office 13501 M-33 Atlanta 989-785-4251 ext. 5233

#### **OAKLAND**

Holly Recreational Area 8100 Grange Hall Rd Holly 248-634-0240

#### **OGEMAW**

West Branch Field Office 2389 South M-76 West Branch 989-345-0472

#### ONTONAGON

Settler's Cooperative M-28 at US-45 Bruce Crossing 906-827-3515, Ext. 15

Porcupine Mtns. State Park M-107, 16 mi. west of Ontonagon Ontonagon 906-85-5275

Scott's Superior Inn and Cabins 1.5 mi. west of Ontonagon, north of M-64 Ontonagon 906-884-4866

Al Trainer 145 Hokkanen Rd. Ontonagon 906-884-2973

#### **OSCODA**

Mio Field Office 191 S. Mt. Tom Rd Mio 989-826-3211 ext. 7035

#### TSEGO

Gaylord Operations Service Center 1732 West M-32 Gaylord 989-732-3541

#### PRESQUE ISLE

Adrian's Sport Shop US-23 Rogers City 989-734-2303

#### **ROSCOMMON**

Houghton Lake DNR Office 180 S. Harrison Rd Houghton Lake 989-422-5192 or 989-422-6572

Roscommon Operations Service Center 8717 N. Roscommon Rd Roscommon 989-275-5151

#### **SCHOOLCRAFT**

Forest Glen Store Forest Highway 13 (near Alger-Schoolcraft Co. line) Wetmore 906-573-2655 Top O' Lake Sporting Goods 206 S. Cedar/Downtown Manistique 906-341-5241

Seney IGA M-28 Seney 906-499-3323

Garden Sports US-2 & HCR, Box 9 Cooks 906-644-2908

#### ST. CLAIR

Port Huron SGA Field Office 6181 Lapeer Rd Kimball 810-987-5398

#### WAYNE

Livonia Operations Service Center 38980 Seven Mile Rd Livonia 734-953-0241

#### **WEXFORD**

Cadillac Operations Service Center 8015 Mackinaw Trail Cadillac 231-775-9727

Schafer's Bait and Sporting Goods 2722 Sunnyside Dr. Junct. M-55 & M-115 Cadillac 231-775-7085

## **Validating Kills**

Immediately after killing a bear, a person shall validate their license by cutting out the appropriate information as instructed on the license. Insert a wire or cord through the hole at the top of the license and tie the license to the lower jaw of the bear in a secure and permanent manner.

### **Carcass Care**

Bear hunting season usually occurs in warm and wet weather conditions. The carcass of a harvested bear can be up to five times larger than a deer, and the terrain over which the bear must be moved can be especially difficult. For meat of good quality, follow these important steps:

- 1. Cool meat guickly (minimum 32-40° F) and age properly.
- 2. Prevent dampness (any waterproof covering must allow full air circulation).
- 3. Keep meat clean, and keep flies off.

## **How Bear Hunters Help**



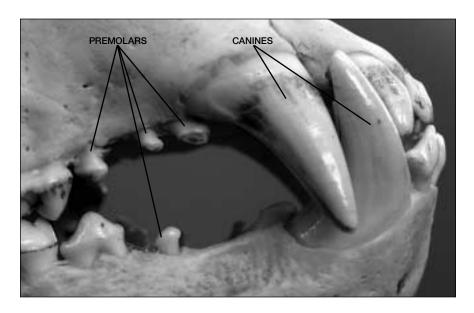
The DNR collects teeth from all bear and the reproductive tracts from female bear. The tooth, which is used to determine the age of the bear, and the reproductive tract tell us how well bear are doing in Michigan. Gathered over a period of years, the information also can be used to estimate the number of bear in the state and whether the population is increasing, decreasing or stable. The tooth and reproductive tract should be collected at the time you dress-out your bear and turned in at the time the bear is sealed and registered. It is very important that we receive a tooth with each reproductive tract. All hunters who help with this research will receive a Michigan Bear Management Cooperator patch.

## **Tooth Collection**

Bear can be aged using a microscope to count the number of cementum layers in cross sections of premolar teeth from either the upper or lower jaw. The cementum layers look much like rings in a cross-section of a tree; each layer represents one year.

The premolars are small, single rooted, peg-like teeth located between the canines and the molars. A premolar can be removed by cutting with a knife in front of and behind the tooth and pulling gently with pliers. It is okay if some of the gum adheres to the tooth. The aging technique actually works better if the tooth is not scraped clean. The age cannot be determined from the tooth crown; therefore, it is very important that the premolar be removed with the root as intact as possible.

The tooth can be wrapped in paper (not plastic or foil) or placed in an envelope and can be dried or frozen. Turn in the tooth when you have your bear sealed and registered.



## **Female Reproductive Tract Collection**

There are telltale signs left in the reproductive tract after a female bear has mated and given birth to cubs. The process of ovulation and birth leaves visible scars inside the ovaries and uterus. Counts of scars in the uterus tell us how many cubs were born. Counts of scars in the ovaries indicate the number of eggs that were shed. No scars in either the ovary or the uterus indicate the bear had not mated. Scars in the ovary, but not in the uterus, indicate she had mated but, for some reason, did not become pregnant. This information, combined with the age of each animal, tells us a great deal about what is going on in our bear population.

# To remove the reproductive tract, please follow these instructions:

- With the bear on its back, make a cut along the midline from the pelvis to the rib cage.
- 2. Pull the intestines forward and locate the urinary bladder.
- 3. Under the bladder will be the uterus and ovaries (Fig. 1).
- Lift each ovary and cut away the connecting tissue (Fig. 2). Cut the uterus about 2 inches below where the two horns of the uterus meet (Fig. 3).
- Place the uterus and attached ovaries in a plastic bag. Freeze if possible, but definitely keep it cold until it is turned in at a registration station.

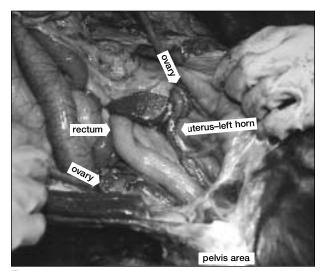
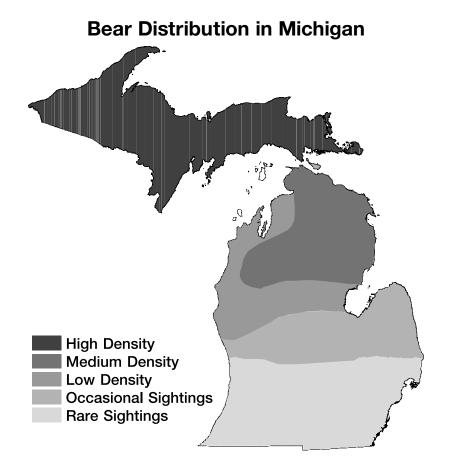


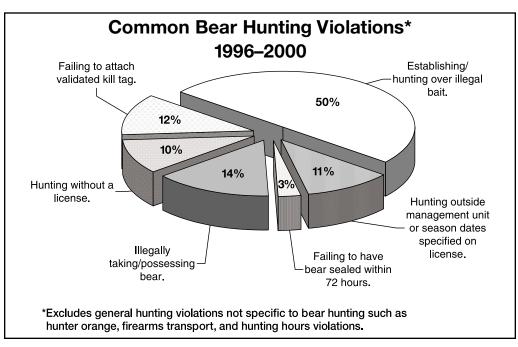
Figure 1





Figure 2 Figure 3





## **Bear Harvest**

## **Recent Black Bear Hunting Seasons**

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Applicants <sup>a</sup>	26,728	29,118	35,915	37,906	45,164	46,336	43,563
Tags Available	6,461	6,602	7,305	8,097	9,490	9,875	10,844
Tags Issued	6,461	6,602	7,305	8,097	9,490	9,875	10,844
Hunters <sup>b</sup>	5,610	5,693	5.935	6,519	7,365	7,739	8,575
Harvest <sup>c</sup>	1,300	1,285	1,512	1,707	1,890	2,104	2,221
% Males	64%	55%	61 %	63%	56%	58%	55%
% Females	36%	45%	39%	37%	44%	40%	45%
Hunter-days	38,741	39,072	41,722	45,633	50,658	52,829	59,862
Hunter Success	23%	23%	25%	26%	26%	27%	26%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Number of applicants eligible for drawing.

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Bergland	234	285	256	284	343
Baraga	349	388	472	587	534
Amasa	100	129	131	171	180
Carney	149	142	161	209	214
Gwinn	160	189	201	228	222
Newberry	323	354	444	357	365
Drummond	7	6	8	14	11
Red Oak	179	196	201	228	313
Baldwin	9	12	10	12	29
Gladwin	2	6	6	20	10
TOTAL	1,512	1,707	1,890	2,110	2,221

## Bear Harvest by BMU Last Year's Drawing Results

Mgt. Unit	Hunt Period	License Quota	No. of Applicants	Percent A Receiving <i>By Hunt</i>	Licenses
Amasa	First	154	1,121	13.7	23.5
	Second	171	610	28.0	
	Third	273	812	33.6	
Baldwin	First	64	1,678	3.8	3.8
Baraga	First	526	2,657	19.8	36.8
	Second	631	1,291	48.9	
	Third	1,017	1,957	52.0	
Bergland	First	345	1,435	24.0	53.6
	Second	476	699	68.1	
	Third	833	882	90.1	
Carney	First	263	1,388	18.9	37.6
	Second	307	668	46.0	
	Third	488	757	64.5	
Drummond	First	18	474	3.8	3.8
Gladwin	First	200	661	30.3	30.3
Gwinn	First	267	1,969	13.6	28.7
	Second	286	830	34.5	
	Third	615	1,272	48.3	
Newberry	First	456	4,748	9.6	21.7
	Second	678	2,663	25.5	
	Third	1,109	2,940	37.7	
Red Oak	First	1,667	12,051	13.8	13.8
Statewide		10,844	43,563		24.8
Preference I	Point App	olicants	8,213		
Total Applicants			51,776		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Tag holders actually hunting.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Registered bear harvest.

## **Department of Natural Resources Directory**

#### **WILDLIFE**

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The DNR Operations Service Centers listed below are open Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

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Marquette 1990 US-41 South Marquette, MI 49855 906-228-6561

Newberry 5100 M-123

Newberry, MI 49868 906-293-5131 Gaylord 1732 W. M-32 Gaylord, MI 49735 989-732-3541

Roscommon 1-75 & M-18 South 8717 N. Roscommon Rd. Roscommon, MI 48653 989-275-5151

Cadillac 8015 Mackinaw Trail Cadillac, MI 49601 231-775-9727 Bay City

503 N. Euclid Ave., Suite 1 Bay City, MI 48706

989-684-9141

Livonia

38980 Seven Mile Rd. Livonia, MI 48152 734-953-0241

Plainwell 621 N. 10th St. Plainwell, MI 49080 269-685-6851



The Federal Aid in Wildlife Restoration Act places an excise tax on firearms, handguns, ammunition and archery equipment. The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service apportions these funds to state wildlife agencies to be used for wildlife management, research, habitat acquisition, game area and shooting range development and hunter education. Since its inception in 1937, Michigan's share of the Wildlife Restoration funds has reached almost \$150 million.

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For information or assistance on this publication, contact the Michigan Department of Natural Resources, Box 30444, Lansing, MI 48909-7944. TTY: 711 (Michigan Relay Center). This publication is available in alternative formats upon request.

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